

LACTO GUARD

What is LACTO GUARD?

LACTO GUARD antimicrobial is a dry formulation of certain antimicrobial strains along with dextrose, protease and starch (glucose) hydrolyzing enzymes, which are soluble in ethanol and dispersible in water, specific for use in ethanol production.

Properties

LACTO GUARD is effective during emergency and regular maintenance conditions to control Grampositive bacterial infections, because of its superior stability at low pH and high temperature during fuel ethanol fermentation. It is much more stable at mash pH levels, as low as 3.0, in contrast to other antibiotics that start degrading rapidly at pH of 5.0. As a result of its stability LACTO GUARD is effective throughout the entire fermentation process. The degradation of LACTO GUARD is ultimately a function of time and temperature. DDGS dryers typically operate at temperatures as high as 800 °F and will cause rapid breakdown of antimicrobial strains.

Lactic acid is an undesirable by-product of alcohol fermentation and can stop or seriously inhibit the metabolism of carbohydrates into alcohol by yeast. Lactic acid bacteria (such as *Lactobacillus* sp.) are the most common type of Gram-positive bacteria that produce lactic acid, consume sugar otherwise available for ethanol production and produce enzymes that affect the fermentation process.

How does LACTO GUARD Work?

LACTO GUARD kills and stops the multiplication of Gram-positive organisms like *Lactobacillus*.

Present during alcohol fermentation, these organisms produce lactic acid. Specifically LACTO GUARD has a natural distribution of 2 molecules (M & S factors) that inhibit protein synthesis at two different ribosomal subunit locations in the bacterial cell, which prevents bacterial cells from multiplying (bacteriostasis) or to lyse (bacterial death-bacteriocidal).

Dosage

LACTO GUARD is added to fermenter during fermentation. Normal recommended dosage rates are between 0.5 ppm to 2ppm (1 ppm is most common) dependent upon the level of bacteria present. Concentration is calculated using the ratio of 1 ppm equals 1 lb. in 108,000 gallons. Dosage should not exceed 6.0 ppm during the fermentation cycle.

Packaging

1 Kg pouches into 20 kg drums or Customized as per customer's requirement.

Shelf Life

The product has a shelf life of 2 years from the date of packaging and must be stored in a dry location.